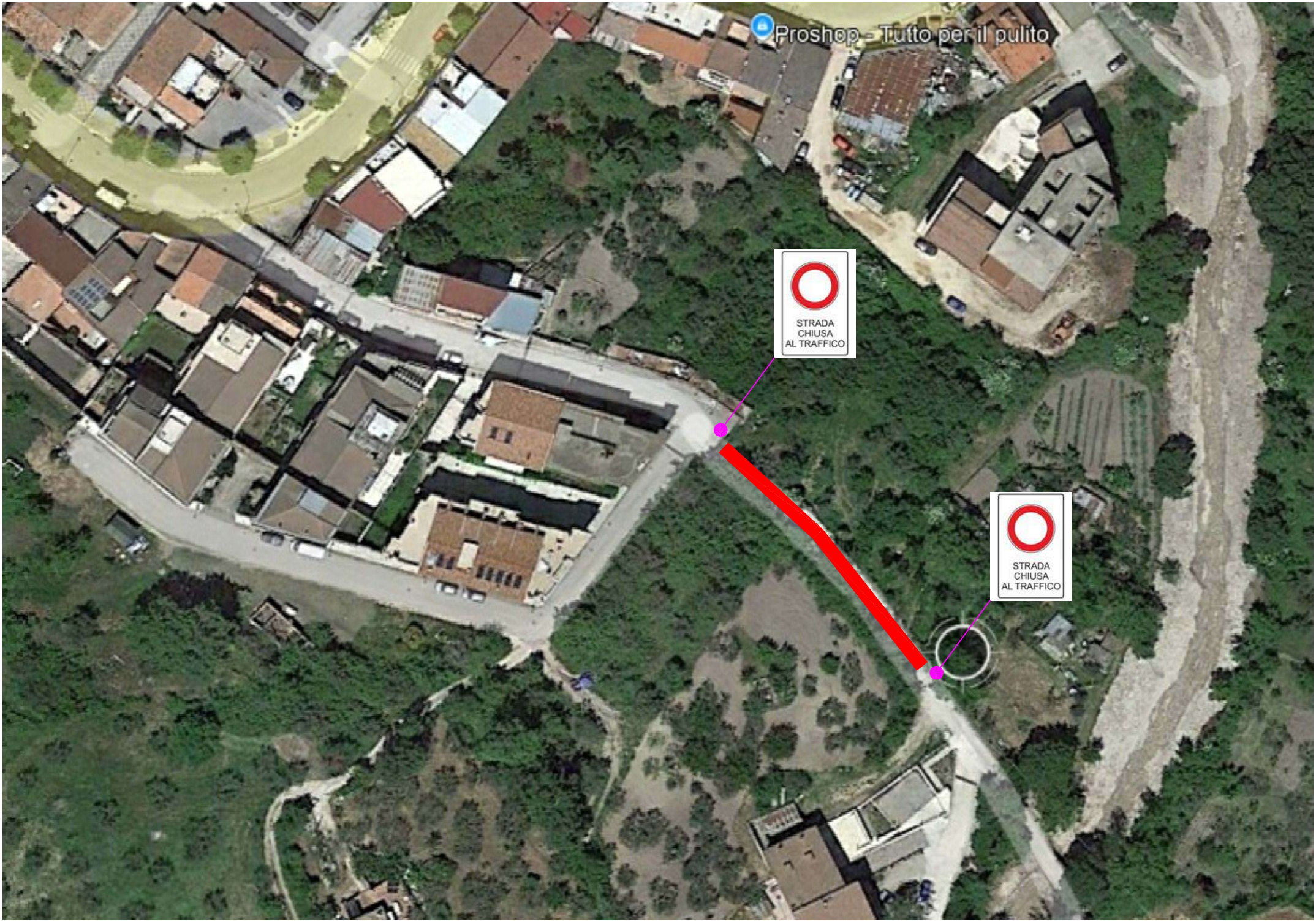

Proshop - Tutto per il pulito
STRADA CHIUSA AL TRAFFICO
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